Strategies for Mathematics

## **FASTDRAW** for Algebra

To help me solve algebra word problems.

**F**ind what you are solving for.

- Look for a question mark
- Underline the information that tells you what you are solving for.
- Name the variable (what you are solving for) with a letter and write it after the question mark.

Ask yourself what information is given?

- Read each sentence
- Find the number phrases and circle them.

Set up the equation.

• Write the equation with the variable and the numbers in the correct order.

Take the equation and solve it.

- Solve the equation and write the answer.
- If you can't solve the equation, then use "DRAW" to solve it.

**D**iscover the variable and the operations.

- Scan the equation and look for operation signs  $(+, -, \times, \div)$
- Circle the operation signs.

**R**ead the equation and combine like terms.

- Read the whole equation out loud.
- Look for "like terms."
  - For example, numbers that have the same letter next to them: 6a + 2a + 5 + 2 = 15. Both "6a" and "2a" are like terms. Also, numbers without letters next to them are like terms ("5" & "2").
- Combine like terms.

• For example, "6a" and "2a" can be combined (6a + 2a = "8a"). Also, "5" and "2" can be combined (5 + 2 = "7").

6a + 2a + 5 + 2 = 15 now becomes 8a + 7 = 15

Answer the equation, or draw and check.

• If you know the answer or if you can solve the equation without drawing, then write the answer.

• For example: 
$$8a + 7 = 15$$

$$8a = 15 - 7$$
$$8a = 8$$
$$a = 1$$

• If you don't know the answer or how to solve the equation without drawing, then draw the answer.

• For example: 
$$8a + 7 = 15$$



Write the answer for the variable and check the equation.

- Write the number that represents the answer
  - For example: a = 1
- Substituting your answer for the letter in the original equation.
  - $\circ$  For example:

6a + 2a + 5 + 2 = 156(1) + 2(1) + 5 + 2 = 15

Work the problem and see if the left side equals the right side.
o For example:

6(1) + 2(1) + 5 + 2 = 15  $(6 \times 1) + (2 \times 1) + 5 + 2 = 15$  6 + 2 + 5 + 2 = 1515 = 15

Learning Toolbox. Steppingstone Technology Grant. James Madison University, MSC 1903, Harrisonburg, VA 22807.